



SusLabNWE: Integrating Qualitative and Quantitative Data to Understand People's Everyday Energy Behaviour





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People and Energy



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'Behaviour change'

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	Cookies C Cookies C Behavioural Insights Team Blog	ontact us Press Office Subsoribe	News Resource library
	Partners in Washington to build on BIT work	About	
	Over the past week or two there has been lots of coverage of a new team in the White House that w look to apply lessons from behavioural sciene to public policy. The US team will be headed by Maya Shankar, who met members of BIT in Washington to discuss how we will exchange ideas and share research – a process first started by our Director, Dr David Halpern, and Prof Cass Sunsein while Ca was at the White House. On Friday, TIME Magazine ran anread more	II The Behavioural Insights known as the 'Nudge Uni 2010 with a remit to find encouraging, enabling an to make better choices for	Team, commonly t [*] , was set up in July nnovative ways of d supporting people or themselves
	Date posted: August 9, 2013 Author: <u>Behavioural Insights Team No Comments ×</u> Categories: <u>Uncategorized</u>	Sign up to receive ema	ils
	Growth Vouchers We've been working with the Department for Business, Innovation and Skills (BIS) on the £30 million business support programme which was announced at Budget. The announcement in the budget stipulated that the programme would be run as a randomised controlled trial (RCT), the first time that we know of where the government has explicitly required a programme to be conducted as an RCT order for it to go ahead.	By signing up to receive a confirming that you have our <u>Privacy Policy</u> n Sign up	emails you are read and accepted
	Growth Vouchers are a different approach to Government business support. The,read more Date posted: August 8, 2013 Author: Behavioural Insights Team No Comments » Categories: Uncategorized	Archives August 2013	
	Policy school	June 2013	

'Energy use behaviour change'





Design and behaviour change

All design affects behaviour

SIEMENS

Operating instructions

MLV2400 7 devised open temperature controller for the got temperature at the part line. At factory addings areney provide colling inving comfort. You the entity regult the controller to your needs with the assiassimiled divid-light circles' and program selection elder.

REVAILARF (controller with racio transmitter) is a wrokes device that you can mount on the wall or place freely wi a have in the room.

its main heavency 668 MHz is largely immung to external disturbances. The signal level meets regulations and is hop to luw as possible. The devices are approved for all EU member states, ippland. Norway, and Sellamond

Autor the Midmining for plaping the devices.

• Aliable sums to other influencing factors influence the constition a terrestrictive sense (normalize solid)// million other heal or othis econe (vilue mas).

The distance between control is and receiver may not approved 20 m or x floorer.

De nue niver regit creative dents or electrical de dowr, etc.



to a rolling triangle symbol /

REV24RF.

RCR10/868

The convolar send Δ.

Is symbol ____ displayed 7. This symbol tells you that you months.

Insent 2 new alkaline satisfies fyp Remove the controller from the m. rest; remove the old bygenes; int The base.

Catrlion Time and date pre-(AB inffin) allthings in Dispose of the bottones as our re-

Is symbol 60 displayed ?

The radio clock symbol only appen time aignation frato PternSort (Genrus date of the controller are synchron the symbol fissions if the stonal is

Commission receiver RCR1/



quickly, LED_1 goes Mare 15 receivers (%) Commission the controller o The controller produces a factory-bi-



Note: No entro if there RUN Move the stimule line ver-

03 Set for opprating mode 4/

Edd the opening visit class and

Tips to trive energy without

- Heat your record to mue 21 *C.
- + Liss (F) is switch to energy is
- · Air out your rooms twinty, but y

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SIEMENS

Operating instructions

REV24RF . - 7-day radio room temperature controller for the right temperature at the right time. All fectory settings already provide optimal living comfort. You can easily adjust the controller to your needs with the userassisted clear-text display and program selection sider.

REV24RF... (controller with radio transmitter) is a wireless device that you can mount on the wall or place treaty on a base in the room.

Its radio frequency 868 MHz is largely immune to external disturbances. The signal level meets regulations and is kept as low as possible. The devices are approved for all EU member states, loaland, Norway, and Switzerland.

Note the following for placing the devices:

- Make sure no other influencing factors influence the controller's temperature sensor (no solar radialiti) and other heat or ook source influences).
- The distance between controller and receiver may not exceed 20 m or 2 floors.
- Do not place near metallic items or electrical devices, etc.



Is symbol M or O displayed?

The controller is in "heating mode" 🎬 or "cooling mode" 🍄 .



REV24RF.

RCR10/868



Is symbol Odisplayed ?

This symbol tells you that you months.

Insert 2 new alkaline batteries typ Remove the controller from the m rear; remove the old batteries; int the base.

Caution: Time and date are (All other sattings in Dispose of the batteries as par re

Is symbol () displayed ?

The radio clock symbol only apper time signal from Frankfurt (Germa date of the controller are synchror The symbol flashes if the signal is

Commission receiver RCR1



LEARN' for ca. 4 s slowly, learning moc on the controller for quickly, LED_1 goer Max 15 receivers co

Commission the controller a

The controller contains a factory-a Proceed at follows for initial comm Remove the coniroller from tape from the 2 betteries: controller in the mounting After startup, a welcome r + to interrupt the message. setting). Press + or -- Tthe slider to accept your la Slider in position 1 (time s 0 Note: No entry if there dd mr yy Slider in position 2 (date:

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 Note:
 No entry if there

 RUN
 Move the sider to the very

O Set the operating mode w

Fold the operating instructions and

- Tips to save energy without
- Heat your rooms to max 21 °C.
- Use 🖭 to switch to energy sa
- · Air out your rooms briefly, but v



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Requisite Variety

Design, people and systems

What we offer Clients & collaborators

Design with Intent toolkit BIOF



Design with Intent toolkit

Design with Intent: 101 patterns for influencing behaviour through design by Dan Lockton with David Harrison & Neville A. Stanton, ISBN 978-0-9565421-0-6 (print) & 978-0-9565421-1-3 (PDF)

Requisite Variety's Design with Intent toolkit is a collection of design patterns, or 'gambits', for influencing user behaviour through design.

Download the toolkit (free) or buy printed packs

It's applicable across product, service, interaction and architectural design, aimed at socially and environmentally beneficial behaviour change. The patterns are drawn from a range of disciplines, and are phrased as questions or provocations to enable the toolkit's use as both a brainstorming tool and a guide for exploring the field of design for behaviour change. More about the toolkit >

The toolkit's in use by industry, public sector and educational organisations

worldwide, and Requisite Variety also offers workshops and consultancy using it, as well as exploring other aspects of design for behaviour change, and the interface between people and technology. More about Requisite Variety >

Explore the eight 'lenses' of the toolkit











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Sustainable Design with Intent: A Toolkit for Designers and Engineers

Updated October 19, 2012

In this webinar recording, Dawn Danby reviews a range of sustainable product development strategies, focusing on ways designers can guide users to more sustainable behavior explaining this work and how it can inform better sustainable design.



by Adam Menter, Autodesk Sustainability Education Program Manager

Designing with Intent

"Design is the first signal of human intention." This is a powerful statement from William McDonough, co-author of the book Cradle to Cradle®. But what does it mean in practice and how can a designer's intention lead to a more sustainable world by improving the environmental impacts of user behavior?



What's missing?





















The dominant 'behaviour change' approach to energy assumes that 'demand' is largely homogeneous, and can be addressed mainly through pricing changes



Quantitative energy data gives us what? But not why?

People are not setting out to 'use energy' – they're meeting everyday needs for family comfort, cleaning, food, entertainment and so on.

Concastical

So we need to understand the contexts of people's everyday routines, and their interactions with energy, in a much more nuanced way to be able to design interventions that can help them reduce their energy use.

Concarcell



Energy Now 72 Watt Cost PER 5.22P

Last 7 Days

"1 in 5 people don't know what kWh (kilowatt hour) stands for—some thought it was a make of Japanese car, a type of heavy goods vehicle or even a boy band." (E.ON survey)





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Aim is to integrate quantitative data from monitoring

Aim is to integrate quantitative data from monitoring with qualitative data from engagement with householders...

...to understand the everyday contexts of energy use

...to understand the everyday contexts of energy use, and opportunities for new products and services



























































ergy on Show

painting in the street or smiley face signs e your house can make public displays of uch energy you use.

o you feel about this kind of energy dis-



u explain why?

opte should be shown up.



eady energy conscious. : The energy you need yourself,



Digital Aquarium

One fish in the aquarium represents your home energy use. Reduce your energy use to see your fish grow and swim.

The other fish represent your neighbours, making the whole community's energy use visible.

How do you feel about this kind of energy display?

Really Really like Can you explain why?

saving the planet.

Do you think it would affect how you use energy?

A lot

Daily Targets

Not at

Can you explain how and why?

Saving the planet.



Intelligent thermostat

This 'intelligent' thermostat learns your daily routines (when you're in, and when you're out), and then automatically programmes itself. You can also 'teach' it so it makes better predictions. It's claimed to lower your heating bills by up to 20%.

How do you feel about this product?





Can you explain why?

Pre-pay Meters

With key- or coin-meters you pay for your energy before you use it. It means you have to plan ahead, but also allows you to accurately budget for you energy costs.

12

How do you feel about this kind of energy system?



Problem of remembering to do it.

Do you think it would affect how you use energy?



Can you explain why and how?

would make sure its eways topped up. Don't want to tisk running out.


3. Everyday Activity

Even quite routine everyday activities can have a lot more complexity to them than we normally think about.

Have a look at the simple statement below:

I vacuumed my bedroom

and then look at the story in a bit more detail:

I decided to vacuum my bedroom because I noticed lots of cat hair on the floor when the sunlight came streaming in this morning.

I opened the cupboard and checked that the Hoover bag wasn't full, wheeled the Hoover out of the cupboard and into the hallway, then bumped it up the stairs. One of the wheels gets stuck sometimes.

I bent down to unreel the cable, pulling the plug out and plugging it into the socket on the landing, then switched the socket on. I stood up, turned the handle to open my bedroom door, and pushed the Hoover into the room.

.and so on!

The words highlighted in **yellow** are all 'things' that you could point to, or even label in real life. Simple activities involve lots of different steps with things around the house.

We'd like you to break down a daily routine for us: making tea. Make a cup of tea, like normal, break it down like a story, and label some of the steps that make it up around the house.

Then, please take photos of the labels stuck in place.



You can write comments on the labels if you like.

I made tea

P

P

P

P

P

P

P

P

1

P

What are the steps involved? You can describe them in the space below.

· Lift Kettle from base

. Riss button for lid to flip up

• Turn cold tap on & fill with particular amount of water (there's a measure on side that indicates mill cups) - although, with calcification it gets hard to see level.

· Turn off the · Turn off the · Bit kellic back on base fill out from wall /to sto vapour · Bit kellic back on base on botton . Take teabag from visual inder worker with a muy . When kellie boils (putty noisy a tea (addy, bit in muy . When kellie boils (putty noisy a tog boil .so turn off before designed time), paur water straight into muy . Add teas poonfol of sugar, bet milk from the find of . Add a bids of milk. Stir with a teaspon · Add teaspon dishinh.







Use this : think abo	space to draw of ut energy. There	r write something are no right or v	g that represent wrong answers.	s how you
ya d	Energy type a	Apten Use > Then Use > Then of + to anot + to anot	Hing you do, ev	enploining Ecropy type N
	Energy 2	é eveny utere		

7. What does energy look like?

Use this space to draw or write something that represents how you think about energy. There are no right or wrong answers.

00000



What does energy look like?

PERMILLA

Use this space to draw or write something that represents how you think about energy. There are no right or wrong answers.

LOOP .



Use this space to draw or write something that represents how you think about energy. There are no right or wrong answers.



7. What does energy look like?

Use this space to draw or write something that represents how you think about energy. There are no right or wrong answers.



Same.

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Dan Lockton (left) and Flora Bowden (right) interview a resident in East London about attitudes and routines in using domestic energy.

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Energy is light, an Iden, excitement, positivity.



Co-creation workshop with householders and designers

(A)







Key Findings from Interviews, Logbooks and Co-creation

-The invisibility and intangibility of energy makes it difficult for people to understand what they are using, and how to change the ways they use it

- Communicating home energy use through different senses (e.g. audio) could offer new ways for householders to relate to their energy use and appliances

- New ways of communicating the load on the grid, e.g. better or worse times to use energy, would also be valuable information

- Devices or apps that tell people about their home energy use when they are out could also address security worries, such as leaving the gas on.

October: Week-long workshop with 20 RCA students, from 12 courses











November: Home Energy Hackday with 35 designers, developers, energy utilities, energy-related start-ups





Briefs:

In/visibility of energy: Householders have told us that not being able to 'see' the energy they use (and what's actually using it) limits their ability to change how they use it. This doesn't just mean visualisation via numbers and graphs - what could be new ways of communicating energy? Following on from this, are there opportunities for more **ambient (e.g. audio) interfaces for energy use**?

Thermal comfort: Heating uses the largest proportion of energy in homes, but can we look at this question not directly through temperature, but instead from the perspective of householders' **comfort and their sense of control** over the home environment?

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Next steps:

- Prototyping new energy visualisation / ambient interfaces
- Prototyping new thermal comfort / control interface
- Trials of devices with householders, both at home and in the SusLab living labs across Europe
- Iterative development
- ???
- PROFIT Energy savings


